

[Noun / Determiner / Subject-verb Agreement]

Noun

One, a, an, another,
either, neither, each,
every, any / no + SCN

↓ Singular Countable Noun (SCN)

← Singular Uncountable Noun (SUN)

← Plural Countable Noun (PCN)

much / little

many, few, several
numerous, both

Subject $\Rightarrow$ Noun को देखें

$\left. \begin{array}{c} \text{SCN} \\ \text{SUN} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{Singular Subject} \Rightarrow \text{Singular verb}$

$\Downarrow$
[is/vs/has/was]

Plural Subject
(PCN) $\Rightarrow$ Plural verb
(are/v, /have/were)

Noun + -s/es = Plural Countable Noun
Singular Countable Noun

Verb + -s/es $\Rightarrow$ Singular verb
(V₁)

$\rightarrow$ Plural verb

Note: Noun + -s/-es plural subject

$\rightarrow$ V₁ ✓
~~X V₁ + -s/es~~

Determiner

Group 'A'

- Article : a, an, the
- Possessive Adjective (PA) : my, our, you, his, her, its, Noun's
- Location/Position
Demonstrative Adjective
: this, that, these, those

Group 'B'

Group 'A' के समान ही यह
Determiners हैं, जैसे Group 'B'
में भी हैं। → Some, many, much,
few, little, any, other, All, Both,
Several, numerous, various, entire,
each, every, either, neither

Case I #

Determiner + of + Determiner + Noun

Group B

Group A

SCN
PCN
SUN

Few of
Most of
Some of
A lot of
lots of

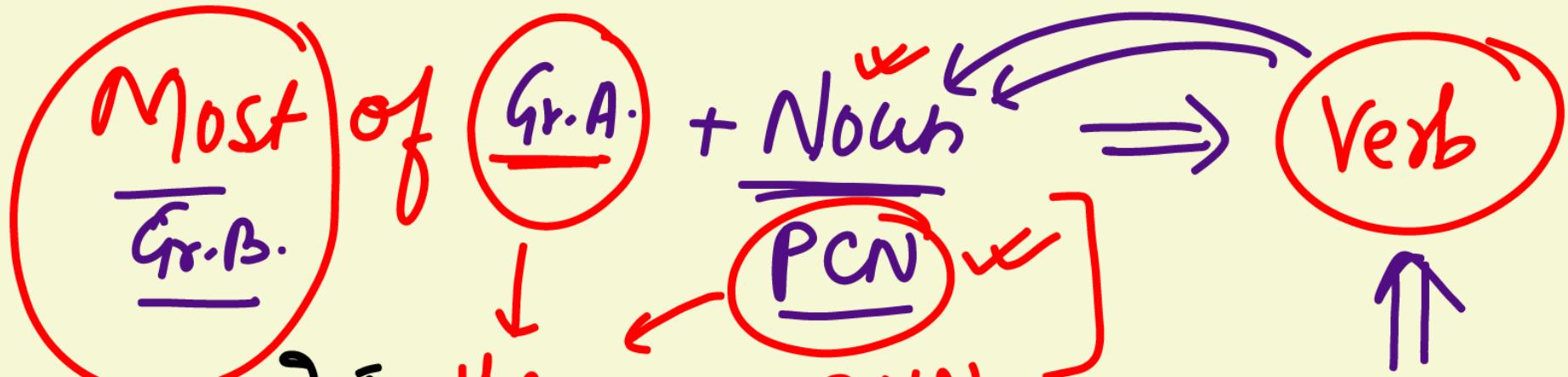
Several of
Both of
Each of
Either of

~~Every of~~

Everyone of

Plenty of
Enough

~~the lot of~~



↑ एक का जोर
कराने वाला
नहीं

Gr.B. of Gr.A.
+ Noun

alan + PCN / SUN
X X
SCN X

PCN
SUN
Subject ⇒ (verb) ✓
(pv) alan + sun
sv

✓
✓
Most of the Students ✓
'B' A PCN

Most of Students
'B' A PCN

the | these | those | PA my, our,
you, his,
her, its,
their

Some of these students ✓
'A' PCN

Some of this Water ✓
SUN

this | that
+ sun | sun

Some of ^x money
'A' SUN

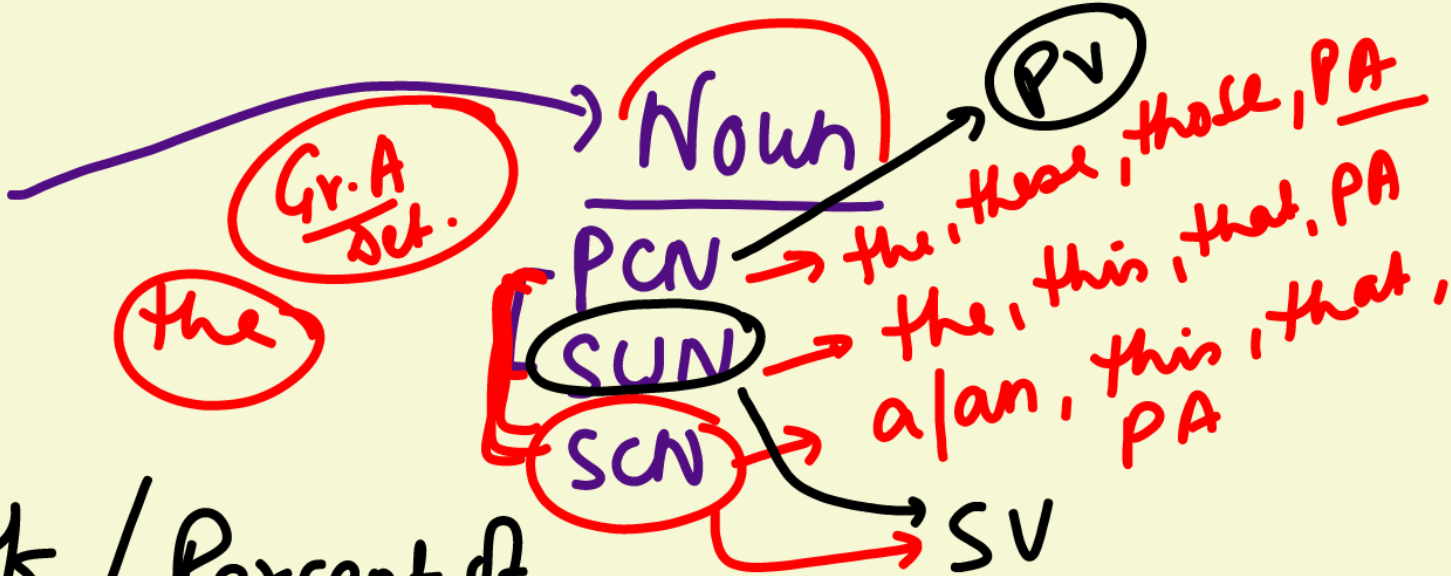
Most of
Some of
Half of

Fraction of / Percent of

Two-thirds / one-third (Ten-percent of)

Plenty of

Enough of
lots of / A lot of



~~[The lot of]~~

Ten-percent of the land _____ (is/are) ✓
Gr. B Gr. A SUN → SS → (SV)
Det Det.

Ten-percent of the students PV (is/are) ✓

A lot of the money SUN (SS) is PCN (PS) (is/are)
 lots of the students are (is/are)
PS

↓ जो "of" के Noun आगुला (आइ 'verb')

Plenty of the Water was (was/were)
SV
SUN(SS)

Plenty of the students have (has/have)
PV
PCN(PS)

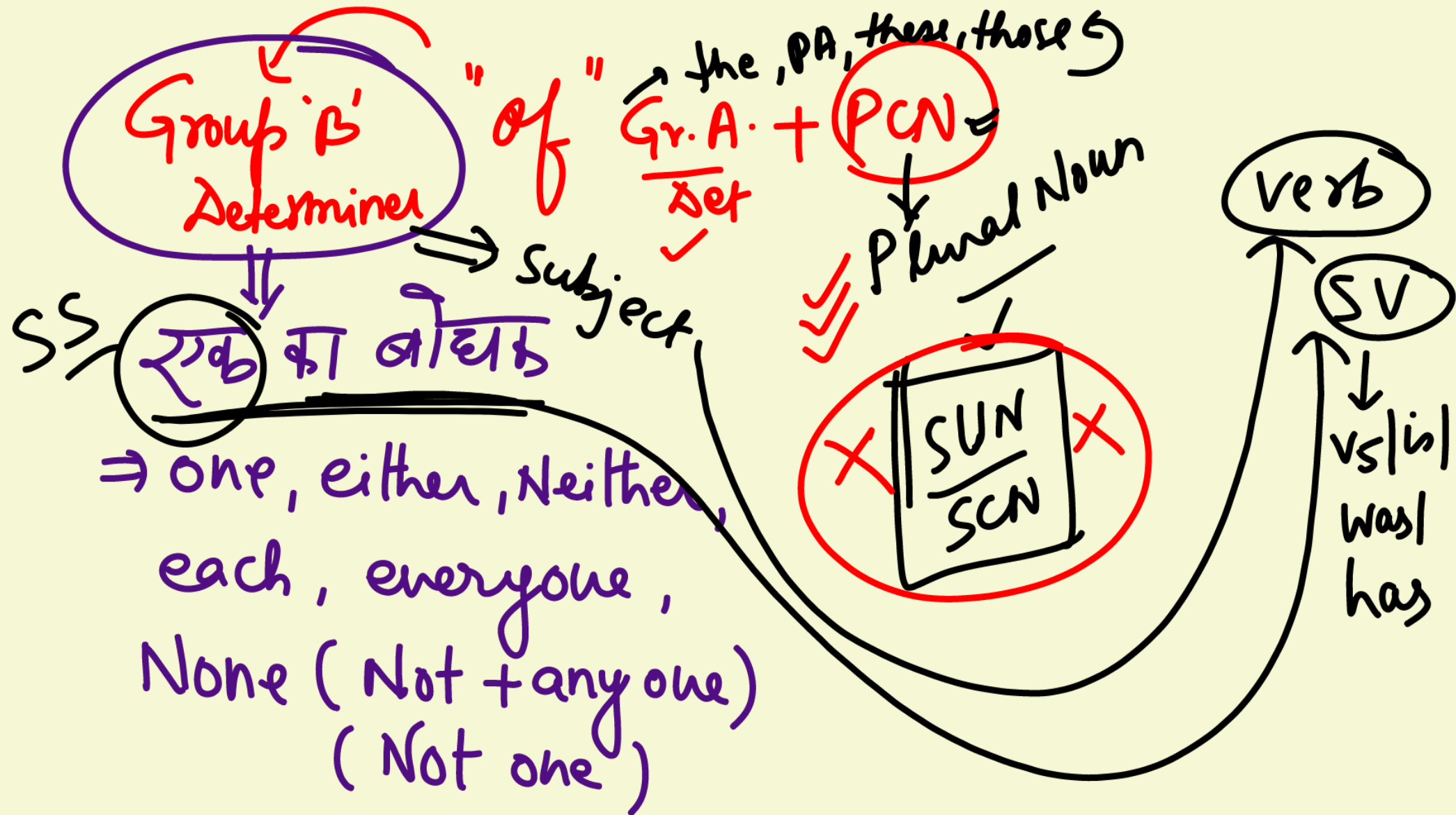
Half of the Water is (is/are)
SS

Half of a mango was (was/were)
SS → SV
SUN

Half of the students go (go/goes)
PV
PCN
PS

Group
B.
Det.

एक
को
बोध्य
नहीं



✓ One of students X
Gv.A. PCN

One of my students ✓
PA PCN

One of these students ✓
Plural Det. PCN

One of this student → SUN
X X

One of (a) student X
X SUN

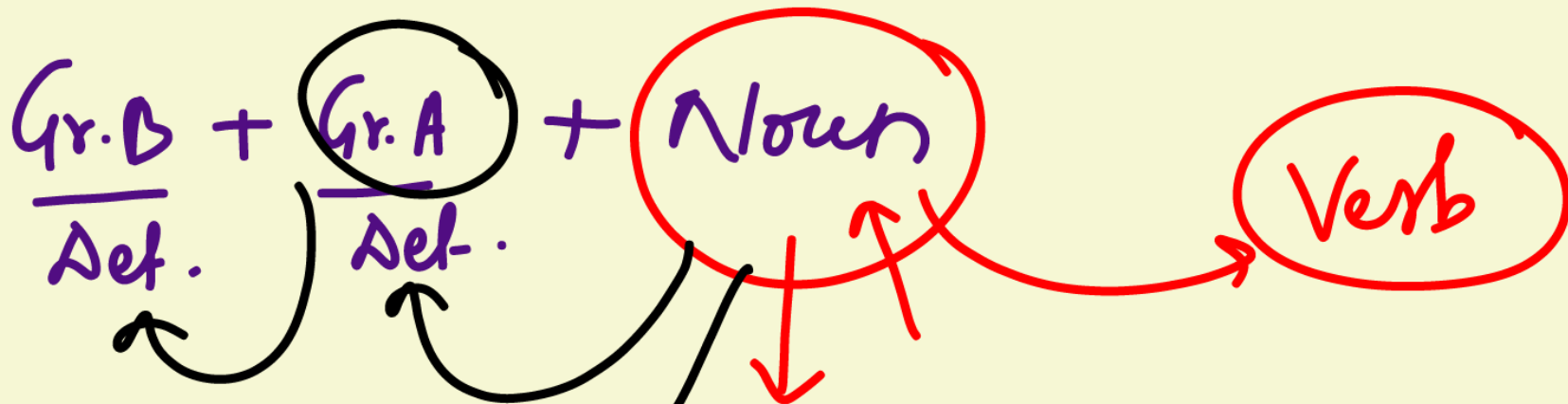
⇒ One of ^{SS} the PA these / those
my, our, you, his, her,
its, their, Noun's + PCN

⇒ Either / Neither /
None ^{SS} (of) Group 'A'

⇒ Each of / Each one of /
^{SS} Everyone of

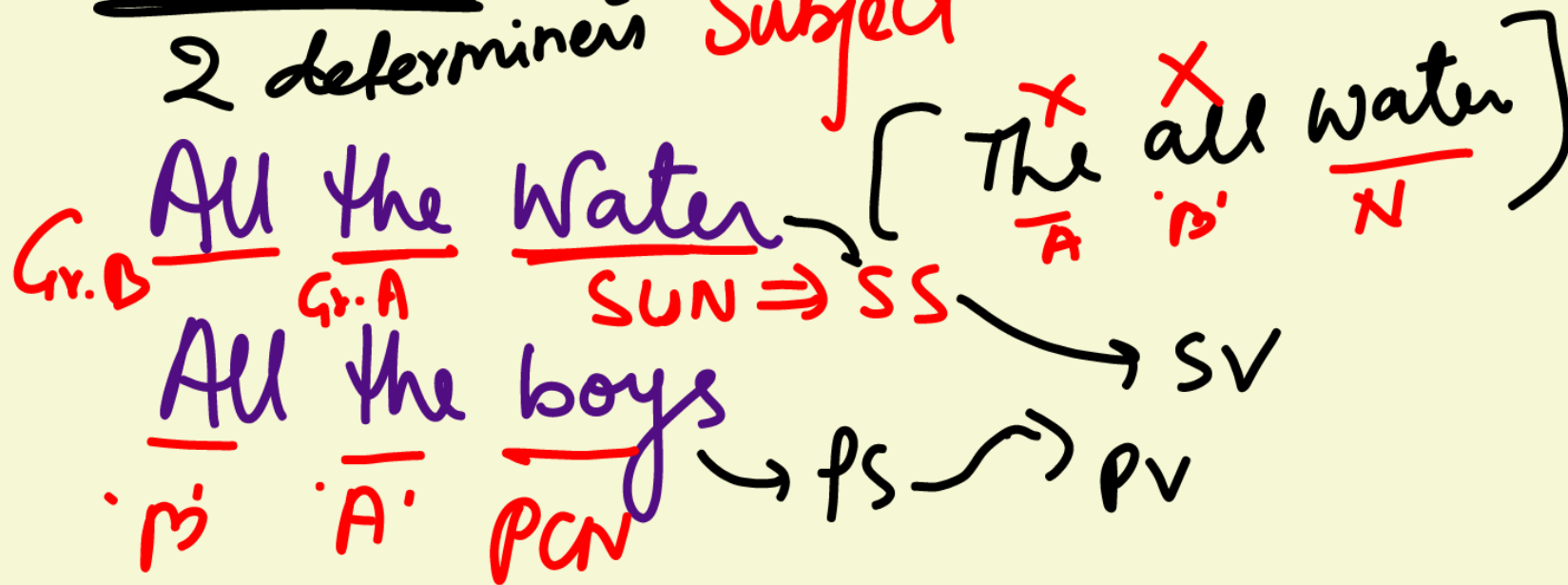
[~~Every of~~]

⇒ (SV)
is / vs /
has / was



2 determiners

Subject



All Water

X

All + SUN

All + the + SUN

All the money

All

money

SUN

SV

was wasted. No error

उद् ६ 'Group "B" determiners "की" में
प्रयोग नहीं किए जाते हैं।

Numerous (of) X

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Numerous} + \underline{\text{PCN}} \\ \text{Various} + \underline{\text{PCN}} \end{array} \right] \text{PS} \rightarrow \text{PV}$$

A number of PCN
No determiner

↓ Plural Subject ⇒ PV

A variety of PCN

PS → PV

[A number of students ✓ $\Rightarrow v_i$ have
an / were
PCN

A number of the students
X

[A variety of items ✓ $\Rightarrow ps \Rightarrow$ were / are
 v_i / have
PCN

A variety of the items
X

The number of ↓ PCN

No det.

The variety of ↑ PCN

Singular Subject

⇒ SV
is / v_s / has / was

The number of students is / are

The number of the students
X PCN

1st "Preposition" ਦੇ ਪਹਿਲੇ ਅੱਗ "Noun"

ਹੋਗਾ, ਕਈ "Subject" ਹੋਗਾ $\Rightarrow$ ਭੀ

3rd ਦੇ ਅਨੁਸਾਰ ਆਉਂਦਾ ਹੈ Helping verb

2nd Main verb ਹੋਗਾ ।

The colour of the shirt

↓ Noun
Singular

is / are

[Noun + of + Noun
The (ਧਰਮ) ਰੋਗ
Definite
ਰੋਗੀ ਲੱਗਦਾ
ਜਾਂਦਾ]