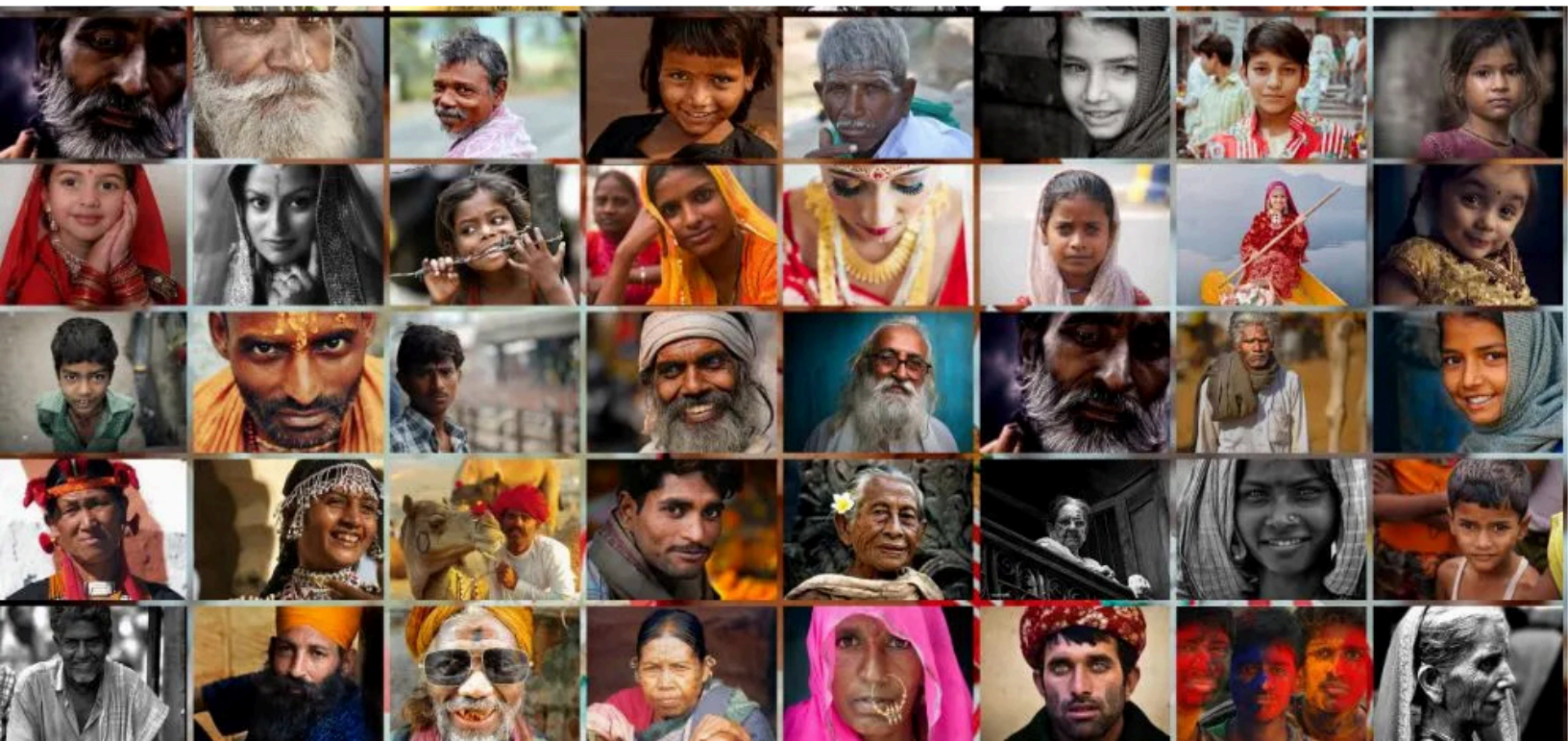


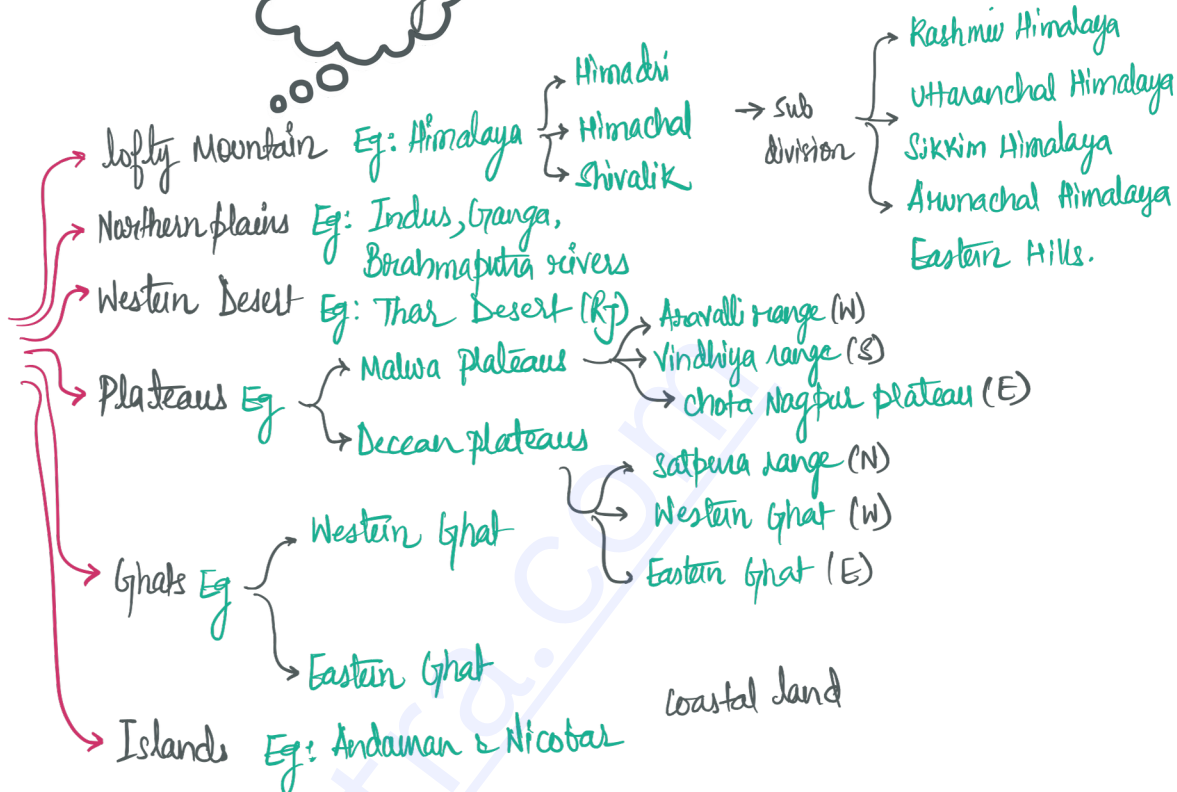


INCREDIBLE
INDIA

Join Us



Geographical Diversity



"Vishnu Purana"

"uttaram yot samudhasya
Himadreshchaiva dakshinam,
varsham tad Bharatam nama
Bharati yatra Santatih"

'The country that lies to the north of the ocean and to the south of the snowy mountain is called Bharata as there dwell the descens of Bharat'.



Cultural Diversity

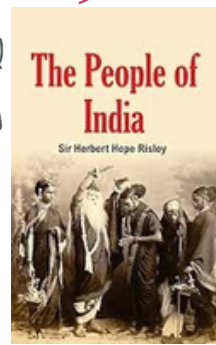
Give rise to Indian Culture



- Eg: Assamese, Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi, Marathi, Nepali, Tamil, Telugu, Manipuri, Bodo, Dogri, etc.
- Eg: Kashmiri Wazwan, Rajasthani Dalbati, South Indian Dosa.
- Eg: Kashmiri pheran, Ghagra-choli (Rj), Sarong (M), Innaphi & phanek (Mari), Dhoti & Angarkha (E), Sari (F)
- Eg: Onam, Pongal, Lohri, Navratri, Gangaaur (Rj), Raja Purnima (Orissa), Ganesh chaturthi (MH)
- Eg: Sozni embroidery, Blue pottery (Rj), bamboo art (Naga) (Kash)
- Eg: Nagara Architectural, Dravidian Architectural, J → Vesara Architectural

Herbert Hope
Risley

"Beneath the manifold diversity of physical and social type, language, custom, and religion, which strikes the observer in India, there can still be discerned a certain underlying uniformity of life from the Himalaya to Cape Comorin"



Unifying factors

C. Rajagopalachari, P. Varadarajulu Naidu.

Nehru, S.C. Bose, Bipin Chandra Pal, Rabindranath Tagore.

Rani Lakshmi Bai, Bhagat Singh, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel.

Bal gangadhar Tilak, Dadabhai Nauroji, Ali Brothers.

Nationalistic feeling was the main unifying force.



Freedom Struggle



Constitution Assembly was constituted in Nov 1946

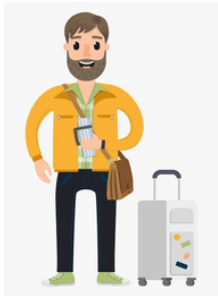
It comprised representatives of all sections of Indian Society Hindu, Muslims, Sikhs, Parsis, Anglo-Indian, Indian Christian, women etc.

Entire Country governed by this single constitution

under which Fundamental rights are provided regardless of Age, gender, class, religion, & caste

Single law to govern the whole country

Eg: Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita. Single Administration. Single Court System.



Eg: All Indians have freedom to move throughout India.

FR A-19(1)(d) - Freedom of Movement.

Eg: Constitution provides us freedom of trade within India without any restriction.

Eg: Article 301 : Freedom of trade, Commerce & Inter course throughout the territory of India.

Constitution also provide

Eg: Right to freedom of Religion

+ leaders of freedom Struggle Eg: Gandhian tolerance.



Geo-cultural unity

Badrinath & Kedarnath (N)
Rameshwaram (S)
Jagannath puri (E)
Dwaraka (W)

Pilgrimage develops tolerance

Sufi movement and Bhakti movement in the medieval time.

Inter-religion festival celebration and Inter-religion practices.

Eg: Ajmer Sharif Dargah Khwaja Muinuddin Chisti

Threat to unity



the expression of a common sense of identity and purpose by people within a specific geographical region

excessive attachment is threat to national unity and integrity.

Reasons:

1. could be Historical region.

Eg:



2. Could be Economic factor

Population ageing → Migration

to protect state jobs (unemployment)

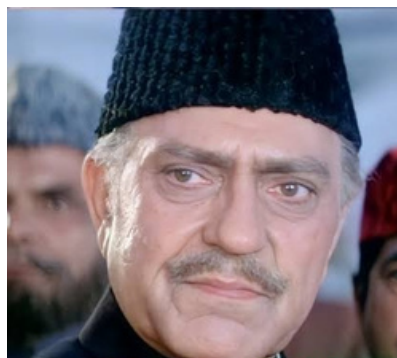
"Son of the Soil"

Eg: Maharashtra Violence against Bihari.

Boycott Bihari

Eg: Manipuri Violence against ST quota. (reservation)

Eg: Fake video by Manish Kashyap - Violence against Bihari in Tamil Nadu.



External Factor

Eg: J&E Separatism influenced by mujahideen group.

Eg: Punjab Separatism influenced by Pak. (Paramjit Singh Panjwar) → Khalistani Separatist.

Reason could be ethnic Diversity

Eg: Bodos and Bengali Speaking in Assam

> NATIVISM



Divisive politics

Because of political gain political parties start identifying themselves with caste, religion, and region.

Eg: Bhim Army
BSP (Dalit Party)
Shiv Sena
Hindu Samaj party
Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)

Result.

Hindu-Muslim Riot
Anti-Sikh Riot
Anti-Hindi movement

Inter-state conflict

Due to issues related to inter-river dispute

Eg: Cauvery water dispute b/w Tamil Nadu & Karnataka

Krishna water dispute b/w MH, Karnataka, Telangana, & Andh.

Eg: Assam-Mizoram Border Dispute

How to unite



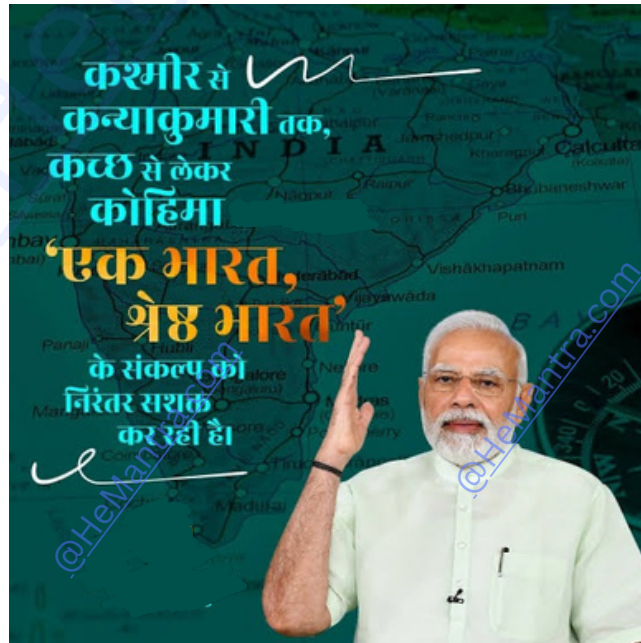
With the help of NGOs, Civil Society, and fair Media we can aware the people about the divisive politics.



From implementation of law and order can help to curb the anti-National feeling plus growing trend of Regionalism.



Inter-religious gathering at Administrative and NGOs level help in curbing the divisive religious trend.



- Thank you -