



Join Us



Demography

Demo

→ People

Description
of
People

graphien

→ describe

How do we describe our population?

Based on
the size of
population

Based on
the pattern
Birth/Death/Migration

Based on
the
Structure
(M/F/ages)

Based on
Social Demograph.
(Social/Economic/Political)

But how do we measure it?

The Census

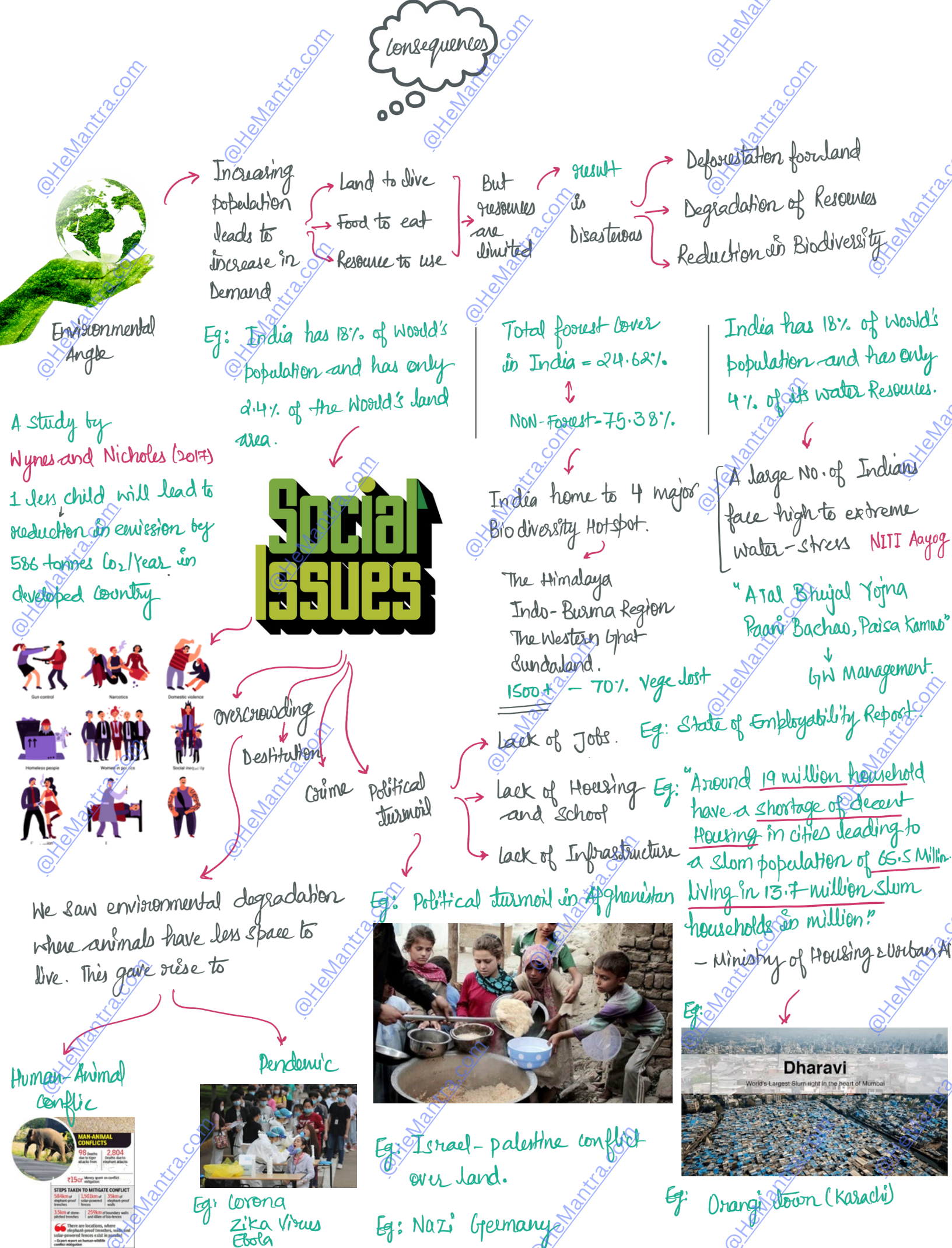
(The Census Act, 1948)

by Registrar General (MHA)



First census was
conducted in 1951
(After Independence)

- It is used for planning
- Implementation of state policies



Solution



GOVERNMENT

Need to have a National policy to control the population in a Democratic way

Eg: National population policy 2000. objective is to bring TFR below replacement level and achieve a stable popⁿ by 2045.

Eg: Mission Parivar Vikas implemented in thirteen states for substantially increasing access to contraceptives and family planning services.

Need to increase the marriage age so that fertility rate could come down.

Eg: Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006. The legal age of marriage in India is currently 18 years for women and 21 years for men.
* Bill 2021 → 21 for women

Government can use the modern communication to spread awareness.

Eg: Man Ki Boat
Eg: Burundi's Agashi lead to reduce population rate 1.7 times.

Need to improve the Educational level of men and women so that they can take informed decision

Eg: Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
Right to Education Act, 2009
Beti Bachao Beti Padhao.

National Health Policy 2017 to address the unmet need for family planning.

Family Planning logistics Management Information System (FP-LMIS) to ensure last mile availability of family planning commodities.

Promote the use of contraceptives and awareness.

Eg: TV advert. "Hum Do Hamare Do"

Antara program

Home delivery by ASHA worker

NFHS-5

↓
The use of Contra increased by 56.5%.

"By improving health, empowering women, population growth comes down."

- Bill Gates

Women Empowerment the most appropriate measure.



Prerna Strategy: JSK has launched this strategy for helping to push up the age of marriage of girls and delay in first child and spacing in 2nd child.

Santushi Strategy: public-private partnership mode. Surgeons to conduct sterilization operation.



Society level

Real problem is not population explosion, but what the population is doing.

Rudimentary Strategy



Thank you.

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